

Supplemental Online Material for:

**Social-Class Inequalities in Distance Learning during the COVID-19 pandemic:
Digital Divide, Cultural Mismatch, and Psychological Barriers**

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We present here additional analyses and details, that, along with the methodological file, enrich the content in the main text.

Internal consistency analyses of independent self-construal

We assessed independent self-construal with the Motives for Attending College scale (Stephens, Fryberg, et al., 2012). Cronbach's alphas for the original six items ranged from .76 to .80 (Table S1). We added the item "I want to express and communicate my views and thoughts to others", to refer to a tendency often evoked for independence that was not yet represented in the scale. The item statistic ($\alpha_{\text{Education}}$ and $\alpha_{\text{Occupation}} = .80$) indicates that this item adequately measures the concept and contributes to the total scale $\alpha_{\text{Education}}$ and $\alpha_{\text{Occupation}} = .80$.

Hypothesis 2: Structural equation model of digital divide, cultural mismatch, psychological factors and learning behaviors

We hypothesized that social-class differences in digital divide and cultural mismatch would predict differences in psychological factors (i.e., sense of belonging, self-efficacy, intentions to drop-out). In turn, these differences in students' psychological factors would predict differences in learning behaviors (e.g., attending class, asking questions). We fitted structural equation modelling with maximum likelihood estimation with robust (Huber-White) standard errors using the package "lavaan" (v0.6-8; Rosseel, 2012). No system missings occurred. Social-class as categorical variable was contrast-coded as described. Our final model consisted of lower-order measurement models with six latent factors: digital divide, independent and interdependent self-construal, sense of belonging, self-efficacy, and intention to drop-out, and one higher-order measurement model (i.e., learning behaviors) with five lower-order factors: class attendance online and on-campus, out-of-class behaviors, independent and other in-class behaviors. Three indices indicated that our model fit the data well: RMSEA = .04, 95% CI [.04, .04]; CFI = .90; TLI = .90.

Indirect effects

Exploratory, we tested nine indirect effects of social-class on the psychological factors (sense of belonging, self-efficacy, intention to drop-out) via digital divide and independent as well as interdependent self-construal. Social-class was associated with sense of belonging only via students' independent self-construal ($\beta = 0.02$, 95% CI = [0.01; 0.03], $SE = 0.01$, $p = .006$), and self-efficacy ($\beta = 0.01$, 95% CI = [0.00; 0.03], $SE = 0.01$, $p = .008$), while there was no overall effect of social-class on sense of belonging ($\beta = 0.02$, 95% CI = [-0.03; 0.08], $SE = 0.03$, $p = .404$), and on self-efficacy ($\beta = -0.01$, 95% CI = [-0.07; 0.05], $SE = 0.03$, $p = .799$). Further, social-class was also via students' independent self-construal indirectly associated with students' intentions to drop out ($\beta = -0.02$, 95% CI = [-0.05; -0.01], $SE = 0.01$, $p = .005$). Noteworthy is that there was a total effect of students' social-class on intention to drop-out ($\beta = -0.07$, 95% CI = [-0.21; -0.05], $SE = 0.04$, $p = .002$).

Although sense of belonging and self-efficacy did not differ across social-class, social-class was via students' independent (but not interdependent) self-construal indirectly associated with these psychological factors. Students' independent self-construal could therefore function as a mediator resulting in higher sense of belonging and higher self-efficacy among more independent students who are more likely to be middle/upper-class, which is in line with previous literature (Phillips et al., 2020).

Alternative model

We conducted an exploratory analysis for an alternative model, with the lower-order measurement models with six latent factors: digital divide, independent and interdependent self-construal, sense of belonging, self-efficacy, and intention to drop-out, and one higher-order measurement model (i.e., learning behaviors) with five lower-order factors: class attendance online and on-campus, out-of-class behaviors, independent and other in-class behaviors. As higher drop-out rates can result from psychological barriers such as negative self-efficacy (Jury et al., 2017), in our alternative model the latent factor intention to drop-out is defined as a consequence of the latent factors sense of belonging and self-efficacy. Three indices indicated

that our alternative model fit the data equally well (RMSEA = .04, 95% CI [.04, .04]; CFI = .91; TLI = .90; Δ CFI = 0.006) but did not provide a more meaningful fit (Δ CFI $\geq$.01; Chen, 2007).

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Variables	Item content	Social-class _{Education}			Social-class _{Occupation}		
		<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	α	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	α
	I'm certain I can master the skills taught in online classes this year.	4.09	1.70	0.88	4.10	1.71	0.88
	I'm certain I can figure out how to do the most difficult work from online classes.	4.27	1.63	0.87	4.26	1.64	0.87
	I can do almost all the work in online class if I don't give up.	4.99	1.59	0.88	5.02	1.58	0.88
	Even if the work from online class is hard, I can learn it.	5.23	1.39	0.88	5.24	1.40	0.88
	I can do even the hardest work in online classes if I try.	4.33	1.70	0.87	4.35	1.72	0.87
Intention to drop-out							
	I sometimes think about dropping out of university.	3.57	2.03	0.61	3.58	2.05	0.61
	Sometimes I feel unsure if I want to continue my studies.	3.88	2.08	0.62	3.90	2.08	0.62
	It is very unlikely that I will drop out of university.	3.43	2.10	0.84	3.39	2.10	0.84
	If I had a good alternative, I would drop out of university.	3.62	2.05	0.68	3.59	2.05	0.68

Note. Means, Standard Deviations, and Cronbach alphas for each item.

Table S2

Summary of fit indices of multi-group confirmatory factor analyses (MG-CFA) for social-class_{Education} (N = 2170) and social-class_{Occupation} (N = 1802)

	Social-class _{Education}				Social-class _{Occupation}					
	RMSEA	[95% C/]		CFI	TLI	RMSEA	[95% C/]		CFI	TLI
Stage 1										
CFA _{Overall}	0.049	[0.046;	0.052]	0.940	0.931	0.048	[0.046;	0.051]	0.941	0.933
Stage 2										
CFA _{Working-class}	0.047	[0.044;	0.051]	0.945	0.937	0.050	[0.046;	0.054]	0.938	0.930
CFA _{Upper-middle-class}	0.052	[0.048;	0.056]	0.930	0.921	0.047	[0.042;	0.051]	0.943	0.935
Configurial invariance	0.049	[0.047;	0.052]	0.939	0.930	0.048	[0.045;	0.051]	0.941	0.932
Metric invariance	0.049	[0.046;	0.051]	0.938	0.932	0.048	[0.045;	0.051]	0.941	0.935
Scalar invariance	0.049	[0.046;	0.052]	0.935	0.931	0.049	[0.046;	0.052]	0.935	0.932

Note. RMSEA = robust root mean square error of approximation; CFI = robust comparative fit index; TLI = robust Tucker-Lewis index; CI = confidence interval.

Table S3*Standardized and Unstandardized Coefficients for social-class_{Education} (N = 2170) and social-class_{Occupation} (N = 1802)*

Observed variable	Latent construct variable	Social-class _{Education}			Social-class _{Occupation}		
		β	<i>B</i>	<i>SE</i>	β	<i>B</i>	<i>SE</i>
MAC_1	Independence	0.64	1.00		0.62	1.00	
MAC_3	Independence	0.79	1.02	0.05	0.82	1.16	0.05
MAC_4	Independence	0.51	0.98	0.06	0.50	1.01	0.07
MAC_5	Independence	0.60	0.97	0.05	0.57	0.98	0.05
MAC_8	Independence	0.57	0.86	0.04	0.55	0.87	0.05
MAC_10	Independence	0.76	1.01	0.05	0.78	1.07	0.05
MAC_13	Independence	0.45	0.84	0.05	0.65	0.87	0.06
MAC_2	Interdependence	0.71	1.00		0.71	1.00	
MAC_6	Interdependence	0.64	0.88	0.03	0.64	0.87	0.04
MAC_7	Interdependence	0.78	1.14	0.04	0.77	1.13	0.04
MAC_9	Interdependence	0.63	0.94	0.04	0.64	0.95	0.04
MAC_11	Interdependence	0.72	0.97	0.03	0.71	0.96	0.03
MAC_12	Interdependence	0.59	0.90	0.04	0.57	0.86	0.04
SOB_1	Sense of belonging	0.72	1.00		0.73	1.00	
SOB_2	Sense of belonging	0.83	1.09	0.04	0.81	1.06	0.05
SOB_3_rev	Sense of belonging	0.57	0.86	0.05	0.56	0.83	0.05
SE_1	Self-efficacy	0.78	1.00		0.78	1.00	
SE_2	Self-efficacy	0.83	0.98	0.02	0.83	1.01	0.02
SE_3	Self-efficacy	0.77	0.89	0.02	0.77	0.92	0.03
SE_4	Self-efficacy	0.79	0.83	0.02	0.79	0.83	0.02
SE_5	Self-efficacy	0.82	1.06	0.02	0.83	1.07	0.03
IDO_1	Intention to drop-out	0.89	1.00		0.86	1.00	
IDO_2	Intention to drop-out	0.85	0.99	0.02	0.85	0.98	0.02
IDO_3_rev	Intention to drop-out	0.30	0.35	0.03	0.30	0.34	0.03
IDO_4	Intention to drop-out	0.68	0.77	0.02	0.68	0.77	0.02

Note. β = standardized loadings, *B* = unstandardized loadings, *SE* = standard error. All items loaded significantly with $p < .001$ on the corresponding factors. Item IDO_3_rev was excluded from further analyses. See item coding at the project's Open Science Framework page (https://osf.io/qv4k4n/?view_only=a264bfc041ff4c889dff8772b38630e).

Table S4*Results of (robust) regression analyses for social-class_{Education} (N = 2170) and social-class_{Occupation} (N = 1802)*

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
1. Digital Equipment												
Desktop computer: Number/Users												
Intercept	1.07	[0.98; 1.17]	0.05	23.16	<.001***		1.09	[0.99; 1.19]	0.05	22.43	<.001***	
Social-class	0.01	[-0.02; 0.03]	0.01	0.71	0.477	0.000	0.02	[-0.01; 0.05]	0.01	1.42	0.157	0.001
Year 2	-0.05	[-0.11; 0.00]	0.03	-1.89	0.059	0.002	-0.02	[-0.08; 0.05]	0.03	-0.55	0.581	0.001
Year 3	-0.01	[-0.07; 0.06]	0.03	-0.16	0.871	0.002	0.02	[-0.05; 0.09]	0.04	0.61	0.539	0.001
Gender	0.01	[-0.06; 0.09]	0.04	0.38	0.701	0.000	-0.02	[-0.10; 0.06]	0.04	-0.54	0.590	0.000
Intercept	1.08	[0.98; 1.17]	0.05	23.44	<.001***		1.09	[0.99; 1.20]	0.05	22.72	<.001***	0.000
Social-class	0.03	[-0.06; 0.13]	0.05	0.69	0.490	0.000	0.09	[-0.01; 0.20]	0.05	1.96	0.051	0.000
Year 2	-0.05	[-0.11; 0.01]	0.03	-1.75	0.080	0.002	-0.02	[-0.08; 0.05]	0.03	-0.54	0.590	0.001
Year 3	0.00	[-0.07; 0.06]	0.03	-0.08	0.935	0.002	0.02	[-0.05; 0.09]	0.04	0.6	0.547	0.001
Gender	0.01	[-0.07; 0.09]	0.04	0.25	0.803	0.000	-0.02	[-0.11; 0.06]	0.04	-0.64	0.523	0.000
Social-class × Year 2	0.02	[-0.04; 0.08]	0.03	0.71	0.475	0.000	-0.03	[-0.09; 0.04]	0.03	-0.78	0.435	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	0.01	[-0.05; 0.08]	0.03	0.37	0.712	0.000	-0.03	[-0.10; 0.04]	0.04	-0.88	0.378	0.001
Social-class × Gender	-0.03	[-0.11; 0.05]	0.04	-0.81	0.421	0.000	-0.05	[-0.14; 0.03]	0.04	-1.33	0.183	0.001
Intercept	1.07	[1.04; 1.09]	0.01	84.05	<.001***		1.07	[1.04; 1.09]	0.01	76.68	<.001***	
Social-class	0.01	[-0.01; 0.03]	0.01	0.78	0.433	0.000	0.02	[-0.01; 0.05]	0.01	1.42	0.155	0.001
Portable computer: Number/Users												
Intercept	1.81	[1.64; 1.99]	0.09	20.65	<.001***		1.77	[1.58; 1.96]	0.10	17.83	<.001***	
Social-class	0.10	[0.06; 0.15]	0.02	4.28	<.001***	0.009	0.11	[0.06; 0.16]	0.03	4.41	<.001***	0.011
Year 2	-0.11	[-0.22; -0.01]	0.05	-2.07	0.039	0.002	-0.16	[-0.28; -0.05]	0.06	-2.79	0.005**	0.005

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Year 3	-0.08	[-0.20; 0.04]	0.06	-1.27	0.204	0.002	-0.03	[-0.16; 0.10]	0.07	-0.47	0.639	0.005
Gender	-0.10	[-0.25; 0.04]	0.07	-1.54	0.123	0.001	-0.08	[-0.23; 0.08]	0.07	-1.01	0.311	0.001
Intercept	1.79	[1.61; 1.97]	0.09	19.27	<.001***		1.75	[1.56; 1.94]	0.10	17.13	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.01	[-0.18; 0.17]	0.09	-0.07	0.941	0.000	-0.04	[-0.23; 0.15]	0.10	-0.41	0.680	0.000
Year 2	-0.11	[-0.22; 0.00]	0.06	-1.97	0.049	0.002	-0.17	[-0.29; -0.05]	0.06	-2.87	0.004**	0.005
Year 3	-0.09	[-0.21; 0.03]	0.06	-1.46	0.144	0.002	-0.04	[-0.17; 0.09]	0.07	-0.62	0.539	0.005
Gender	-0.08	[-0.22; 0.07]	0.07	-1.08	0.282	0.001	-0.05	[-0.21; 0.10]	0.08	-0.68	0.497	0.000
Social-class × Year 2	0.00	[-0.11; 0.11]	0.06	-0.02	0.985	0.001	-0.04	[-0.16; 0.07]	0.06	-0.75	0.451	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	-0.07	[-0.19; 0.05]	0.06	-1.09	0.276	0.001	-0.09	[-0.22; 0.04]	0.07	-1.34	0.182	0.001
Social-class × Gender	0.12	[-0.03; 0.26]	0.07	1.59	0.113	0.001	0.18	[0.02; 0.33]	0.08	2.21	0.027	0.003
Intercept	1.64	[1.59; 1.68]	0.02	67.20	<.001***		1.62	[1.57; 1.67]	0.03	62.57	<.001***	
Social-class	0.11	[0.06; 0.15]	0.02	4.39	<.001***	0.009	0.12	[0.07; 0.17]	0.03	4.47	<.001***	0.011
Tablet computer: Number/Users												
Intercept	1.22	[1.13; 1.32]	0.04	28.09	<.001***		1.21	[1.12; 1.31]	0.05	25.93	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.02	[-0.04; 0.01]	0.01	-1.33	0.185	0.001	0.01	[-0.02; 0.03]	0.01	0.57	0.566	0.000
Year 2	-0.07	[-0.12; -0.01]	0.03	-2.46	0.014	0.004	-0.04	[-0.10; 0.02]	0.03	-1.37	0.172	0.002
Year 3	-0.08	[-0.14; -0.01]	0.03	-2.34	0.019	0.004	-0.06	[-0.12; 0.01]	0.03	-1.61	0.108	0.002
Gender	-0.05	[-0.12; 0.03]	0.03	-1.43	0.154	0.001	-0.05	[-0.13; 0.03]	0.03	-1.58	0.114	0.001
Intercept	1.22	[1.13; 1.31]	0.04	27.75	<.001***		1.22	[1.12; 1.32]	0.05	25.99	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.04	[-0.14; 0.05]	0.04	-1.01	0.315	0.000	0.05	[-0.05; 0.14]	0.05	0.97	0.330	0.000
Year 2	-0.07	[-0.12; -0.01]	0.03	-2.30	0.021	0.003	-0.04	[-0.10; 0.02]	0.03	-1.36	0.173	0.002
Year 3	-0.07	[-0.13; -0.01]	0.03	-2.31	0.021	0.003	-0.05	[-0.12; 0.01]	0.03	-1.54	0.123	0.002
Gender	-0.05	[-0.12; 0.03]	0.03	-1.39	0.165	0.001	-0.06	[-0.14; 0.02]	0.03	-1.69	0.091	0.001

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}							
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p		
Social-class × Year 2	0.03	[-0.03; 0.08]	0.03	0.94	0.347	0.000	-0.01	[-0.07; 0.05]	0.03	-0.43	0.666	0.000		
Social-class × Year 3	0.02	[-0.04; 0.08]	0.03	0.68	0.497	0.000	0.02	[-0.05; 0.08]	0.03	0.48	0.634	0.000		
Social-class × Gender	0.01	[-0.06; 0.09]	0.03	0.36	0.721	0.000	-0.03	[-0.11; 0.05]	0.03	-0.99	0.323	0.000		
Intercept	1.13	[1.10; 1.15]	0.01	92.49	<.001***		1.12	[1.10; 1.15]	0.01	85.09	<.001***			
Social-class	-0.01	[-0.04; 0.01]	0.01	-1.21	0.226	0.001	0.01	[-0.02; 0.03]	0.01	0.62	0.532	0.000		
Mobile Phone: Number/Users														
Intercept	2.51	[2.28; 2.74]	0.11	22.43	<.001***		2.48	[2.23; 2.74]	0.13	19.82	<.001***			
Social-class	0.03	[-0.03; 0.10]	0.03	1.09	0.277	0.001	0.03	[-0.04; 0.10]	0.03	0.82	0.410	0.000		
Year 2	-0.17	[-0.32; -0.03]	0.07	-2.41	0.016	0.004	-0.19	[-0.35; -0.04]	0.08	-2.42	0.016	0.004		
Year 3	-0.19	[-0.34; -0.03]	0.08	-2.36	0.018	0.004	-0.16	[-0.33; 0.01]	0.09	-1.84	0.066	0.004		
Gender	-0.28	[-0.47; -0.09]	0.09	-3.31	0.001**	0.004	-0.26	[-0.47; -0.05]	0.10	-2.74	0.006**	0.003		
Intercept	2.49	[2.26; 2.72]	0.11	21.67	<.001***		2.48	[2.22; 2.73]	0.13	19.50	<.001***			
Social-class	-0.03	[-0.26; 0.20]	0.11	-0.26	0.797	0.000	-0.08	[-0.34; 0.17]	0.13	-0.66	0.507	0.000		
Year 2	-0.17	[-0.31; -0.03]	0.07	-2.31	0.021	0.004	-0.19	[-0.35; -0.04]	0.08	-2.39	0.017	0.004		
Year 3	-0.20	[-0.35; -0.04]	0.08	-2.46	0.014	0.004	-0.17	[-0.34; 0.01]	0.09	-1.89	0.059	0.004		
Gender	-0.27	[-0.46; -0.08]	0.09	-3.02	0.003**	0.003	-0.25	[-0.46; -0.05]	0.10	-2.60	0.009**	0.003		
Social-class × Year 2	0.02	[-0.12; 0.16]	0.07	0.27	0.785	0.000	0.05	[-0.10; 0.21]	0.08	0.67	0.503	0.000		
Social-class × Year 3	-0.05	[-0.20; 0.11]	0.08	-0.57	0.570	0.000	-0.02	[-0.19; 0.15]	0.09	-0.28	0.783	0.000		
Social-class × Gender	0.06	[-0.13; 0.25]	0.09	0.69	0.493	0.000	0.09	[-0.12; 0.30]	0.10	0.91	0.363	0.000		
Intercept	2.08	[2.02; 2.14]	0.03	66.02	<.001***		2.08	[2.01; 2.15]	0.03	60.46	<.001***			
Social-class	0.04	[-0.02; 0.10]	0.03	1.21	0.225	0.001	0.03	[-0.04; 0.10]	0.03	0.91	0.365	0.000		
Access to IC^a	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	z	p	OR	[95% CI]	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	z	p	OR	[95% CI]
Intercept	3.90	[0.64; 6.07]	0.00	6.07	<.001***			3.90	[2.64; 5.16]	0.64	6.07	<.001***		

Variables	Social-class _{Education}							Social-class _{Occupation}						
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p		Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	
Social-class	0.02	[-0.31; 0.34]	0.17	0.10	0.920	1.02	[0.73; 1.41]	0.02	[-0.31; 0.34]	0.17	0.10	0.920	1.02	[0.73; 1.41]
Year 2	0.58	[-0.28; 1.45]	0.44	1.32	0.185	1.79	[0.76; 4.26]	0.58	[-0.28; 1.45]	0.44	1.32	0.185	1.79	[0.76; 4.26]
Year 3	-0.41	[-1.14; 0.31]	0.37	-1.11	0.265	0.66	[0.32; 1.37]	-0.41	[-1.14; 0.31]	0.37	-1.11	0.265	0.66	[0.32; 1.37]
Gender	0.09	[-0.96; 1.13]	0.53	0.16	0.870	1.09	[0.38; 3.11]	0.09	[-0.96; 1.13]	0.53	0.16	0.870	1.09	[0.38; 3.11]
Intercept	3.76	[2.38; 5.14]	0.70	5.34	<.001***			3.76	[2.38; 5.14]	0.70	5.34	<.001***		
Social-class	-0.53	[-1.92; 0.85]	0.70	-0.76	0.448	0.59	[0.15; 2.33]	-0.53	[-1.92; 0.85]	0.70	-0.76	0.448	0.59	[0.15; 2.33]
Year 2	0.60	[-0.29; 1.48]	0.45	1.32	0.186	1.81	[0.75; 4.39]	0.60	[-0.29; 1.48]	0.45	1.32	0.186	1.81	[0.75; 4.39]
Year 3	-0.42	[-1.15; 0.32]	0.37	-1.12	0.265	0.66	[0.32; 1.37]	-0.42	[-1.15; 0.32]	0.37	-1.12	0.265	0.66	[0.32; 1.37]
Gender	0.22	[-0.97; 1.42]	0.61	0.37	0.713	1.25	[0.38; 4.12]	0.22	[-0.97; 1.42]	0.61	0.37	0.713	1.25	[0.38; 4.12]
Social-class × Year 2	0.08	[-0.80; 0.97]	0.45	0.19	0.854	1.09	[0.45; 2.63]	0.08	[-0.80; 0.97]	0.45	0.19	0.854	1.09	[0.45; 2.63]
Social-class × Year 3	0.08	[-0.65; 0.81]	0.37	0.21	0.832	1.08	[0.52; 2.25]	0.08	[-0.65; 0.81]	0.37	0.21	0.832	1.08	[0.52; 2.25]
Social-class × Gender	0.46	[-0.73; 1.65]	0.61	0.76	0.450	1.58	[0.48; 5.21]	0.46	[-0.73; 1.65]	0.61	0.76	0.450	1.58	[0.48; 5.21]
Intercept	4.03	[3.70; 4.35]	0.17	24.31	<.001***			4.03	[3.70; 4.35]	0.17	24.31	<.001***		
Social-class	0.01	[-0.32; 0.33]	0.17	0.05	0.957	1.01	[0.73; 1.40]	0.01	[-0.32; 0.33]	0.17	0.05	0.957	1.01	[0.73; 1.40]
Access to HSI^a	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	z	p	OR	[95% CI]	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	z	p	OR	[95% CI]
Intercept	0.27	[-0.06; 0.59]	0.17	1.60	0.109			0.27	[-0.06; 0.59]	0.17	1.60	0.109		
Social-class	0.04	[-0.05; 0.12]	0.04	0.81	0.420	1.04	[0.95; 1.13]	0.04	[-0.05; 0.12]	0.04	0.81	0.420	1.04	[0.95; 1.13]
Year 2	-0.30	[-0.50; -0.10]	0.10	-2.97	0.003**	0.74	[0.61; 0.90]	-0.30	[-0.50; -0.10]	0.10	-2.97	0.003**	0.74	[0.61; 0.90]
Year 3	-0.33	[-0.55; -0.12]	0.11	-3.01	0.003**	0.72	[0.58; 0.89]	-0.33	[-0.55; -0.12]	0.11	-3.01	0.003**	0.72	[0.58; 0.89]
Gender	0.16	[-0.10; 0.43]	0.14	1.20	0.230	1.18	[0.90; 1.54]	0.16	[-0.10; 0.43]	0.14	1.20	0.230	1.18	[0.90; 1.54]
Intercept	0.22	[-0.11; 0.55]	0.17	1.31	0.191			0.22	[-0.11; 0.55]	0.17	1.31	0.191		
Social-class	-0.19	[-0.52; 0.14]	0.17	-1.13	0.259	0.83	[0.59; 1.15]	-0.19	[-0.52; 0.14]	0.17	-1.13	0.259	0.83	[0.59; 1.15]
Year 2	-0.31	[-0.51; -0.11]	0.10	-2.99	0.003**	0.74	[0.60; 0.90]	-0.31	[-0.51; -0.11]	0.10	-2.99	0.003**	0.74	[0.60; 0.90]
Year 3	-0.35	[-0.57; -0.13]	0.11	-3.12	0.002**	0.70	[0.57; 0.88]	-0.35	[-0.57; -0.13]	0.11	-3.12	0.002**	0.70	[0.57; 0.88]

Variables	Social-class _{Education}							Social-class _{Occupation}						
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p		Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	
Gender	0.21	[-0.07; 0.49]	0.14	1.50	0.135	1.23	[0.94; 1.62]	0.21	[-0.07; 0.49]	0.14	1.50	0.135	1.23	[0.94; 1.62]
Social-class × Year 2	-0.04	[-0.24; 0.17]	0.10	-0.34	0.733	0.97	[0.79; 1.18]	-0.04	[-0.24; 0.17]	0.10	-0.34	0.733	0.97	[0.79; 1.18]
Social-class × Year 3	-0.05	[-0.27; 0.17]	0.11	-0.44	0.661	0.95	[0.76; 1.19]	-0.05	[-0.27; 0.17]	0.11	-0.44	0.661	0.95	[0.76; 1.19]
Social-class × Gender	0.23	[-0.05; 0.50]	0.14	1.62	0.106	1.25	[0.95; 1.65]	0.23	[-0.05; 0.50]	0.14	1.62	0.106	1.25	[0.95; 1.65]
Intercept	0.25	[0.17; 0.34]	0.04	5.81	<.001***			0.25	[0.17; 0.34]	0.04	5.81	<.001***		
Social-class	0.04	[-0.05; 0.13]	0.04	0.92	0.358	1.04	[0.96; 1.13]	0.04	[-0.05; 0.13]	0.04	0.92	0.358	1.04	[0.96; 1.13]
2. Material equipment														
Desk to study^a	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	z	p	OR	[95% CI]	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	z	p	OR	[95% CI]
Intercept	2.94	[2.28; 3.60]	0.34	8.73	<.001***			3.17	[2.45; 3.88]	0.36	8.71	<.001***		
Social-class	0.19	[0.01; 0.38]	0.09	2.06	0.039	1.21	[1.01; 1.46]	0.23	[0.03; 0.43]	0.10	2.30	0.022	1.265	[1.04; 1.54]
Year 2	-0.25	[-0.65; 0.16]	0.21	-1.20	0.231	0.78	[0.52; 1.17]	-0.26	[-0.71; 0.19]	0.23	-1.14	0.256	0.77	[0.49; 1.21]
Year 3	-0.10	[-0.56; 0.36]	0.23	-0.42	0.674	0.91	[0.57; 1.43]	-0.10	[-0.61; 0.40]	0.26	-0.41	0.686	0.90	[0.54; 1.49]
Gender	-0.06	[-0.59; 0.46]	0.27	-0.24	0.813	0.94	[0.55; 1.59]	-0.24	[-0.79; 0.31]	0.28	-0.85	0.397	0.79	[0.45; 1.37]
Intercept	3.00	[2.31; 3.70]	0.35	8.52	<.001***			3.24	[2.52; 3.96]	0.37	8.82	<.001***		
Social-class	0.39	[-0.30; 1.08]	0.35	1.10	0.269	1.48	[0.74; 2.95]	0.68	[-0.04; 1.40]	0.37	1.85	0.064	1.97	[0.96; 4.06]
Year 2	-0.33	[-0.76; 0.10]	0.22	-1.51	0.131	0.72	[0.47; 1.10]	-0.22	[-0.69; 0.25]	0.24	-0.92	0.356	0.80	[0.50; 1.28]
Year 3	-0.13	[-0.62; 0.36]	0.25	-0.51	0.614	0.88	[0.54; 1.44]	-0.10	[-0.62; 0.42]	0.27	-0.39	0.698	0.90	[0.54; 1.52]
Gender	-0.08	[-0.63; 0.47]	0.28	-0.29	0.770	0.92	[0.53; 1.60]	-0.31	[-0.87; 0.25]	0.28	-1.10	0.273	0.73	[0.42; 1.28]
Social-class × Year 2	-0.27	[-0.69; 0.16]	0.22	-1.22	0.223	0.77	[0.50; 1.18]	0.10	[-0.37; 0.57]	0.24	0.40	0.688	1.10	[0.69; 1.76]
Social-class × Year 3	-0.09	[-0.58; 0.40]	0.25	-0.38	0.707	0.91	[0.56; 1.49]	-0.05	[-0.57; 0.47]	0.27	-0.19	0.849	0.95	[0.57; 1.60]
Social-class × Gender	-0.06	[-0.61; 0.49]	0.28	-0.20	0.840	0.94	[0.54; 1.64]	-0.41	[-0.96; 0.15]	0.28	-1.44	0.150	0.66	[0.38; 1.16]
Intercept	2.75	[2.57; 2.93]	0.09	29.47	<.001***			2.77	[2.57; 2.97]	0.10	27.16	<.001***		
Social-class	0.20	[0.01; 0.38]	0.09	2.11	0.035	1.22	[1.01; 1.46]	0.24	[0.04; 0.44]	0.10	2.33	0.020	1.27	[1.04; 1.55]

Variables	Social-class _{Education}							Social-class _{Occupation}						
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p		Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	
<i>Quiet place to study^a</i>	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	z	p	OR	[95% CI]	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	z	p	OR	[95% CI]
Intercept	1.68	[1.25; 2.11]	0.22	7.70	<.001***			1.59	[1.11; 2.07]	0.24	6.54	<.001***		
Social-class	0.16	[0.05; 0.28]	0.06	2.80	0.005**	1.18	[1.05; 1.32]	0.29	[0.17; 0.42]	0.06	4.61	<.001***	1.34	[1.18; 1.52]
Year 2	-0.25	[-0.51; 0.01]	0.13	-1.89	0.059	0.78	[0.60; 1.01]	-0.26	[-0.55; 0.02]	0.15	-1.81	0.070	0.77	[0.58; 1.02]
Year 3	-0.36	[-0.64; -0.08]	0.14	-2.53	0.011	0.70	[0.53; 0.92]	-0.27	[-0.58; 0.04]	0.16	-1.72	0.086	0.76	[0.56; 1.04]
Gender	0.06	[-0.29; 0.40]	0.18	0.32	0.750	1.06	[0.75; 1.50]	0.13	[-0.25; 0.52]	0.20	0.68	0.494	1.14	[0.78; 1.68]
Intercept	1.56	[1.09; 2.03]	0.24	6.46	<.001***			1.49	[0.97; 2.02]	0.27	5.56	<.001***		
Social-class	-0.22	[-0.69; 0.26]	0.24	-0.89	0.371	0.81	[0.50; 1.29]	0.09	[-0.44; 0.62]	0.27	0.33	0.741	1.09	[0.65; 1.85]
Year 2	-0.32	[-0.59; -0.05]	0.14	-2.34	0.020	0.73	[0.55; 0.95]	-0.36	[-0.66; -0.06]	0.15	-2.37	0.018	0.70	[0.52; 0.94]
Year 3	-0.35	[-0.65; -0.06]	0.15	-2.35	0.019	0.70	[0.52; 0.94]	-0.33	[-0.66; 0.00]	0.17	-1.96	0.050	0.72	[0.52; 1.00]
Gender	0.20	[-0.20; 0.59]	0.20	0.97	0.332	1.22	[0.82; 1.81]	0.28	[-0.16; 0.72]	0.23	1.25	0.212	1.33	[0.85; 2.06]
Social-class × Year 2	-0.28	[-0.54; -0.01]	0.14	-2.01	0.045	0.76	[0.58; 0.99]	-0.36	[-0.66; -0.06]	0.15	-2.35	0.019	0.70	[0.52; 0.94]
Social-class × Year 3	0.06	[-0.23; 0.36]	0.15	0.41	0.679	1.06	[0.79; 1.43]	-0.16	[-0.49; 0.17]	0.17	-0.95	0.345	0.85	[0.61; 1.19]
Social-class × Gender	0.42	[0.02; 0.82]	0.20	2.08	0.037	1.53	[1.03; 2.27]	0.36	[-0.09; 0.80]	0.23	1.58	0.114	1.43	[0.92; 2.22]
Intercept	1.55	[1.44; 1.67]	0.06	26.83	<.001***			1.57	[1.44; 1.69]	0.06	24.60	<.001***		
Social-class	0.17	[0.05; 0.28]	0.06	2.87	0.004**	1.18	[1.05; 1.32]	0.30	[0.17; 0.42]	0.06	4.63	<.001***	1.34	[1.19; 1.52]
3. Digital use														
<i>f leisure activities</i>														
Intercept	5.03	[4.78; 5.28]	0.13	39.68	<.001***			5.02	[4.74; 5.30]	0.14	36.45	<.001***		
Social-class	0.04	[-0.02; 0.11]	0.03	1.31	0.192	0.001		0.01	[-0.06; 0.09]	0.04	0.40	0.693	0.000	
Year 2	-0.05	[-0.21; 0.10]	0.08	-0.70	0.487	0.003		-0.03	[-0.20; 0.13]	0.08	-0.41	0.682	0.003	
Year 3	-0.21	[-0.38; -0.05]	0.09	-2.43	0.015	0.003		-0.20	[-0.38; -0.02]	0.10	-2.07	0.038	0.003	
Gender	0.27	[0.07; 0.48]	0.10	2.66	0.008**	0.003		0.27	[0.05; 0.50]	0.11	2.46	0.014	0.003	
Intercept	5.02	[4.77; 5.27]	0.13	39.85	<.001***			5.02	[4.74; 5.30]	0.14	36.03	<.001***		

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Social-class	-0.06	[-0.31; 0.20]	0.13	-0.45	0.652	0.000	0.00	[-0.28; 0.27]	0.14	-0.01	0.988	0.000
Year 2	-0.05	[-0.20; 0.11]	0.08	-0.63	0.531	0.003	-0.03	[-0.20; 0.14]	0.08	-0.40	0.688	0.003
Year 3	-0.20	[-0.37; -0.03]	0.09	-2.31	0.021	0.003	-0.20	[-0.39; -0.02]	0.10	-2.08	0.038	0.003
Gender	0.28	[0.07; 0.49]	0.10	2.72	0.007**	0.003	0.27	[0.05; 0.50]	0.11	2.42	0.015	0.003
Social-class × Year 2	0.04	[-0.11; 0.20]	0.08	0.55	0.581	0.001	0.02	[-0.15; 0.18]	0.08	0.18	0.857	0.000
Social-class × Year 3	0.09	[-0.08; 0.26]	0.09	1.05	0.295	0.001	-0.01	[-0.20; 0.17]	0.10	-0.15	0.880	0.000
Social-class × Gender	0.06	[-0.15; 0.26]	0.10	0.55	0.586	0.000	0.01	[-0.21; 0.24]	0.11	0.12	0.906	0.000
Intercept	5.26	[5.19; 5.32]	0.03	154.99	<.001***		5.26	[5.19; 5.33]	0.04	142.19	<.001***	
Social-class	0.04	[-0.02; 0.11]	0.03	1.31	0.190	0.001	0.01	[-0.06; 0.09]	0.04	0.37	0.711	0.000
<i>f university work</i>												
Intercept	6.92	[6.76; 7.08]	0.10	67.98	<.001***		6.90	[6.72; 7.08]	0.12	58.87	<.001***	
Social-class	0.04	[0.00; 0.08]	0.02	1.88	0.060	0.002	0.04	[-0.01; 0.09]	0.02	1.62	0.105	0.001
Year 2	-0.01	[-0.11; 0.09]	0.05	-0.15	0.884	0.004	-0.01	[-0.12; 0.10]	0.06	-0.17	0.867	0.005
Year 3	0.14	[0.03; 0.24]	0.05	2.51	0.012	0.004	0.17	[0.05; 0.29]	0.06	2.78	0.005**	0.005
Gender	-0.53	[-0.66; -0.40]	0.09	-6.06	<.001***	0.028	-0.54	[-0.69; -0.39]	0.10	-5.31	<.001***	0.027
Intercept	6.92	[6.76; 7.09]	0.10	67.29	<.001***		6.90	[6.72; 7.08]	0.12	58.80	<.001***	
Social-class	0.04	[-0.13; 0.20]	0.10	0.36	0.719	0.000	-0.02	[-0.21; 0.16]	0.12	-0.20	0.845	0.000
Year 2	-0.02	[-0.12; 0.08]	0.05	-0.33	0.742	0.004	-0.01	[-0.12; 0.10]	0.06	-0.17	0.869	0.006
Year 3	0.14	[0.03; 0.25]	0.05	2.57	0.010	0.004	0.18	[0.05; 0.30]	0.06	2.84	0.005**	0.006
Gender	-0.53	[-0.67; -0.40]	0.09	-5.99	<.001***	0.027	-0.54	[-0.69; -0.39]	0.10	-5.30	<.001***	0.027
Social-class × Year 2	-0.06	[-0.16; 0.04]	0.05	-1.09	0.278	0.001	0.03	[-0.09; 0.14]	0.06	0.44	0.657	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	0.02	[-0.09; 0.12]	0.05	0.29	0.772	0.001	0.08	[-0.05; 0.20]	0.06	1.24	0.215	0.001
Social-class × Gender	0.02	[-0.12; 0.15]	0.09	0.20	0.842	0.000	0.03	[-0.12; 0.18]	0.10	0.30	0.768	0.000

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Intercept	6.36	[6.31; 6.40]	0.02	289.06	<.001***		6.34	[6.29; 6.39]	0.02	254.64	<.001***	
Social-class	0.04	[0.00; 0.09]	0.02	1.93	0.054	0.002	0.04	[-0.01; 0.09]	0.02	1.71	0.088	0.002
f information search												
Intercept	5.20	[4.92; 5.48]	0.16	33.51	<.001***		5.21	[4.90; 5.52]	0.17	30.45	<.001***	
Social-class	0.01	[-0.07; 0.08]	0.04	0.25	0.799	0.000	0.01	[-0.07; 0.09]	0.04	0.21	0.832	0.000
Year 2	0.09	[-0.09; 0.26]	0.09	0.95	0.342	0.027	0.14	[-0.05; 0.33]	0.10	1.41	0.157	0.027
Year 3	0.71	[0.52; 0.90]	0.09	7.51	<.001***	0.027	0.73	[0.52; 0.93]	0.10	7.02	<.001***	0.027
Gender	-0.44	[-0.68; -0.21]	0.13	-3.38	0.001**	0.007	-0.45	[-0.70; -0.20]	0.15	-3.07	0.002**	0.007
Intercept	5.20	[4.92; 5.49]	0.16	32.62	<.001***		5.22	[4.91; 5.53]	0.17	30.24	<.001***	
Social-class	0.01	[-0.27; 0.30]	0.16	0.09	0.928	0.000	0.06	[-0.25; 0.37]	0.17	0.34	0.732	0.000
Year 2	0.11	[-0.07; 0.28]	0.09	1.16	0.245	0.026	0.14	[-0.05; 0.33]	0.10	1.45	0.147	0.027
Year 3	0.71	[0.52; 0.90]	0.10	7.37	<.001***	0.026	0.73	[0.52; 0.94]	0.10	7.02	<.001***	0.027
Gender	-0.45	[-0.68; -0.21]	0.14	-3.30	0.001**	0.006	-0.46	[-0.71; -0.20]	0.15	-3.10	0.002**	0.007
Social-class × Year 2	0.12	[-0.05; 0.30]	0.09	1.36	0.173	0.001	0.05	[-0.14; 0.23]	0.10	0.46	0.645	0.000
Social-class × Year 3	0.01	[-0.18; 0.20]	0.10	0.12	0.905	0.001	0.04	[-0.17; 0.25]	0.10	0.38	0.705	0.000
Social-class × Gender	-0.05	[-0.28; 0.19]	0.14	-0.34	0.735	0.000	-0.07	[-0.32; 0.18]	0.15	-0.47	0.642	0.000
Intercept	4.92	[4.84; 4.99]	0.04	125.90	<.001***		4.95	[4.87; 5.03]	0.04	117.09	<.001***	
Social-class	0.01	[-0.07; 0.09]	0.04	0.23	0.815	0.000	0.01	[-0.07; 0.09]	0.04	0.21	0.836	0.000
f staying in contact												
Intercept	5.94	[5.68; 6.19]	0.14	42.54	<.001***		5.83	[5.56; 6.10]	0.15	39.80	<.001***	
Social-class	0.04	[-0.02; 0.11]	0.03	1.30	0.194	0.001	0.08	[0.00; 0.15]	0.04	2.06	0.040	0.002
Year 2	0.04	[-0.12; 0.19]	0.08	0.47	0.639	0.001	0.10	[-0.07; 0.27]	0.09	1.17	0.241	0.001
Year 3	0.10	[-0.07; 0.28]	0.09	1.19	0.234	0.001	0.11	[-0.07; 0.29]	0.09	1.20	0.232	0.001

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Gender	-0.47	[-0.68; -0.26]	0.12	-4.03	<.001***	0.009	-0.37	[-0.59; -0.15]	0.12	-3.06	0.002**	0.006
Intercept	5.92	[5.66; 6.18]	0.14	42.82	<.001***		5.83	[5.56; 6.11]	0.15	39.92	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.18	[-0.44; 0.08]	0.14	-1.33	0.185	0.000	0.02	[-0.26; 0.29]	0.15	0.13	0.895	0.000
Year 2	0.05	[-0.11; 0.20]	0.08	0.55	0.580	0.001	0.11	[-0.06; 0.27]	0.09	1.23	0.219	0.001
Year 3	0.12	[-0.05; 0.30]	0.09	1.40	0.162	0.001	0.12	[-0.07; 0.30]	0.09	1.22	0.221	0.001
Gender	-0.46	[-0.67; -0.24]	0.12	-3.95	<.001***	0.008	-0.38	[-0.60; -0.15]	0.12	-3.11	0.002**	0.006
Social-class × Year 2	0.07	[-0.08; 0.23]	0.08	0.91	0.365	0.002	0.09	[-0.08; 0.26]	0.09	1.08	0.280	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	0.18	[0.01; 0.36]	0.09	2.09	0.036	0.002	0.07	[-0.12; 0.25]	0.09	0.72	0.474	0.001
Social-class × Gender	0.14	[-0.07; 0.35]	0.12	1.21	0.228	0.001	0.00	[-0.22; 0.23]	0.12	0.04	0.970	0.000
Intercept	5.45	[5.38; 5.52]	0.03	157.11	<.001***		5.48	[5.41; 5.55]	0.04	149.62	<.001***	
Social-class	0.05	[-0.02; 0.11]	0.03	1.31	0.190	0.001	0.08	[0.00; 0.15]	0.04	2.09	0.037	0.002
4. Self-construal												
<i>Independence</i>												
Intercept	5.78	[5.65; 5.92]	0.07	84.73	<.001***		5.78	[5.64; 5.93]	0.08	75.82	<.001***	
Social-class	0.06	[0.02; 0.09]	0.02	3.17	0.002**	0.005	0.06	[0.02; 0.10]	0.02	3.10	0.002**	0.005
Year 2	-0.05	[-0.13; 0.04]	0.04	-1.12	0.264	0.001	0.00	[-0.09; 0.09]	0.04	0.04	0.966	0.000
Year 3	-0.05	[-0.14; 0.04]	0.05	-1.07	0.283	0.001	-0.03	[-0.12; 0.07]	0.05	-0.58	0.561	0.000
Gender	-0.08	[-0.18; 0.03]	0.06	-1.34	0.180	0.001	-0.09	[-0.21; 0.03]	0.06	-1.44	0.151	0.001
Intercept	5.79	[5.65; 5.92]	0.07	84.41	<.001***		5.78	[5.63; 5.92]	0.08	75.72	<.001***	
Social-class	0.04	[-0.10; 0.17]	0.07	0.54	0.587	0.000	-0.07	[-0.21; 0.08]	0.08	-0.89	0.373	0.000
Year 2	-0.04	[-0.13; 0.04]	0.04	-1.10	0.273	0.001	0.00	[-0.09; 0.09]	0.04	0.01	0.994	0.000
Year 3	-0.04	[-0.13; 0.05]	0.05	-0.91	0.361	0.001	-0.03	[-0.12; 0.07]	0.05	-0.56	0.574	0.000
Gender	-0.08	[-0.19; 0.03]	0.06	-1.39	0.166	0.001	-0.08	[-0.20; 0.03]	0.06	-1.33	0.182	0.001

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Social-class × Year 2	0.01	[-0.07; 0.09]	0.04	0.30	0.763	0.001	0.03	[-0.06; 0.11]	0.04	0.57	0.568	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	0.05	[-0.04; 0.14]	0.05	1.17	0.243	0.001	0.06	[-0.03; 0.16]	0.05	1.31	0.191	0.001
Social-class × Gender	0.00	[-0.11; 0.11]	0.06	0.01	0.993	0.000	0.09	[-0.03; 0.21]	0.06	1.43	0.153	0.001
Intercept	5.67	[5.64; 5.71]	0.02	321.75	<.001***		5.68	[5.64; 5.71]	0.02	297.11	<.001***	
Social-class	0.06	[0.02; 0.09]	0.02	3.23	0.001**	0.005	0.06	[0.02; 0.10]	0.02	3.13	0.002**	0.005
Interdependence												
Intercept	4.56	[4.35; 4.78]	0.11	40.38	<.001***		4.61	[4.38; 4.85]	0.12	37.19	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.23	[-0.29; -0.18]	0.03	-7.94	<.001***	0.029	-0.24	[-0.30; -0.18]	0.03	-7.63	<.001***	0.032
Year 2	-0.10	[-0.23; 0.03]	0.07	-1.49	0.138	0.002	-0.05	[-0.19; 0.09]	0.07	-0.66	0.508	0.001
Year 3	-0.12	[-0.27; 0.02]	0.07	-1.64	0.102	0.002	-0.09	[-0.25; 0.06]	0.08	-1.18	0.236	0.001
Gender	-0.11	[-0.29; 0.06]	0.09	-1.19	0.233	0.001	-0.10	[-0.29; 0.09]	0.10	-1.01	0.315	0.001
Intercept	4.56	[4.34; 4.78]	0.11	39.84	<.001***		4.62	[4.39; 4.85]	0.12	37.14	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.29	[-0.51; -0.07]	0.11	-2.52	0.012	0.000	-0.32	[-0.55; -0.08]	0.12	-2.53	0.011	0.000
Year 2	-0.10	[-0.23; 0.04]	0.07	-1.40	0.162	0.001	-0.04	[-0.18; 0.10]	0.07	-0.56	0.578	0.001
Year 3	-0.11	[-0.26; 0.04]	0.07	-1.49	0.137	0.001	-0.09	[-0.24; 0.07]	0.08	-1.08	0.280	0.001
Gender	-0.11	[-0.29; 0.07]	0.10	-1.20	0.231	0.001	-0.12	[-0.31; 0.08]	0.10	-1.11	0.268	0.001
Social-class × Year 2	0.04	[-0.10; 0.17]	0.07	0.54	0.588	0.001	0.14	[0.00; 0.29]	0.07	1.94	0.052	0.003
Social-class × Year 3	0.09	[-0.06; 0.23]	0.07	1.17	0.240	0.001	0.16	[0.00; 0.31]	0.08	1.96	0.050	0.003
Social-class × Gender	0.02	[-0.16; 0.20]	0.10	0.18	0.860	0.000	-0.01	[-0.21; 0.18]	0.10	-0.14	0.886	0.000
Intercept	4.37	[4.31; 4.43]	0.03	148.81	<.001***		4.45	[4.39; 4.52]	0.03	141.53	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.23	[-0.29; -0.17]	0.03	-7.90	<.001***	0.028	-0.24	[-0.30; -0.18]	0.03	-7.60	<.001***	0.031

5. Psychological factors***Sense of belonging***

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Intercept	4.75	[4.54; 4.95]	0.10	45.49	<.001***		4.75	[4.53; 4.97]	0.11	42.78	<.001***	
Social-class	0.03	[-0.02; 0.09]	0.03	1.22	0.222	0.001	0.04	[-0.02; 0.09]	0.03	1.18	0.237	0.001
Year 2	-0.11	[-0.24; 0.01]	0.06	-1.81	0.070	0.002	-0.12	[-0.25; 0.02]	0.07	-1.77	0.077	0.003
Year 3	-0.12	[-0.26; 0.02]	0.07	-1.68	0.094	0.002	-0.14	[-0.29; 0.01]	0.08	-1.81	0.070	0.003
Gender	-0.07	[-0.24; 0.09]	0.08	-0.87	0.383	0.000	-0.05	[-0.23; 0.12]	0.09	-0.62	0.538	0.000
Intercept	4.75	[4.54; 4.96]	0.11	45.23	<.001***		4.76	[4.54; 4.98]	0.11	42.58	<.001***	
Social-class	0.01	[-0.19; 0.22]	0.11	0.14	0.892	0.000	0.10	[-0.12; 0.32]	0.11	0.91	0.364	0.000
Year 2	-0.12	[-0.25; 0.01]	0.06	-1.90	0.058	0.002	-0.12	[-0.25; 0.02]	0.07	-1.76	0.078	0.002
Year 3	-0.11	[-0.25; 0.03]	0.07	-1.56	0.119	0.002	-0.13	[-0.28; 0.01]	0.08	-1.71	0.087	0.002
Gender	-0.08	[-0.25; 0.09]	0.09	-0.90	0.369	0.000	-0.06	[-0.24; 0.12]	0.09	-0.70	0.482	0.000
Social-class × Year 2	-0.02	[-0.15; 0.10]	0.06	-0.38	0.706	0.001	-0.02	[-0.16; 0.11]	0.07	-0.36	0.720	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	0.06	[-0.08; 0.20]	0.07	0.85	0.398	0.001	0.08	[-0.07; 0.22]	0.08	0.99	0.322	0.001
Social-class × Gender	0.01	[-0.16; 0.18]	0.09	0.13	0.897	0.000	-0.07	[-0.25; 0.11]	0.09	-0.77	0.439	0.000
Intercept	4.59	[4.54; 4.65]	0.03	167.24	<.001***		4.61	[4.55; 4.67]	0.03	155.79	<.001***	
Social-class	0.04	[-0.02; 0.09]	0.03	1.31	0.192	0.001	0.04	[-0.02; 0.09]	0.03	1.23	0.221	0.001
Self-efficacy												
Intercept	4.77	[4.55; 4.99]	0.11	42.32	<.001***		4.75	[4.52; 4.99]	0.13	37.77	<.001***	
Social-class	0.02	[-0.04; 0.07]	0.03	0.59	0.554	0.000	0.05	[-0.01; 0.11]	0.03	1.54	0.124	0.001
Year 2	-0.27	[-0.40; -0.13]	0.07	-3.97	<.001***	0.008	-0.18	[-0.32; -0.03]	0.07	-2.39	0.017	0.004
Year 3	-0.21	[-0.35; -0.06]	0.07	-2.75	0.006**	0.008	-0.18	[-0.33; -0.02]	0.08	-2.13	0.033	0.004
Gender	-0.03	[-0.21; 0.14]	0.09	-0.35	0.725	0.000	-0.04	[-0.24; 0.15]	0.10	-0.42	0.673	0.000
Intercept	4.77	[4.56; 4.99]	0.11	41.64	<.001***		4.75	[4.51; 4.99]	0.13	37.23	<.001***	
Social-class	0.02	[-0.20; 0.24]	0.11	0.20	0.839	0.000	0.06	[-0.18; 0.30]	0.13	0.50	0.616	0.000
Year 2	-0.27	[-0.41; -0.14]	0.07	-4.01	<.001***	0.008	-0.18	[-0.33; -0.03]	0.07	-2.43	0.015	0.004

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Year 3	-0.20	[-0.35; -0.05]	0.08	-2.63	0.009**	0.008	-0.18	[-0.34; -0.02]	0.08	-2.17	0.030	0.004
Gender	-0.04	[-0.22; 0.14]	0.10	-0.39	0.696	0.000	-0.04	[-0.23; 0.16]	0.11	-0.36	0.721	0.000
Social-class × Year 2	-0.03	[-0.16; 0.10]	0.07	-0.45	0.653	0.000	-0.06	[-0.20; 0.09]	0.07	-0.77	0.440	0.000
Social-class × Year 3	0.04	[-0.11; 0.19]	0.08	0.54	0.591	0.000	-0.07	[-0.22; 0.09]	0.08	-0.79	0.430	0.000
Social-class × Gender	0.00	[-0.18; 0.17]	0.10	-0.05	0.960	0.000	0.02	[-0.17; 0.22]	0.11	0.20	0.844	0.000
Intercept	4.58	[4.53; 4.64]	0.03	155.98	<.001***		4.60	[4.53; 4.66]	0.03	143.14	<.001***	
Social-class	0.02	[-0.04; 0.08]	0.03	0.76	0.448	0.000	0.05	[-0.01; 0.11]	0.03	1.59	0.113	0.001
<i>Intention to drop-out</i>												
Intercept	3.48	[3.20; 3.77]	0.14	24.32	<.001***		3.46	[3.14; 3.77]	0.16	22.09	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.16	[-0.24; -0.09]	0.04	-4.23	<.001***	0.008	-0.25	[-0.33; -0.17]	0.04	-6.03	<.001***	0.020
Year 2	0.17	[-0.01; 0.34]	0.09	1.89	0.059	0.006	0.21	[0.02; 0.40]	0.10	2.19	0.029	0.005
Year 3	0.34	[0.15; 0.53]	0.10	3.50	<.001***	0.006	0.32	[0.11; 0.52]	0.11	2.94	0.003**	0.005
Gender	0.03	[-0.21; 0.26]	0.11	0.24	0.810	0.000	0.06	[-0.20; 0.31]	0.12	0.45	0.653	0.000
Intercept	3.48	[3.19; 3.76]	0.14	24.25	<.001***		3.45	[3.13; 3.76]	0.16	21.84	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.12	[-0.41; 0.17]	0.14	-0.82	0.413	0.000	-0.27	[-0.59; 0.04]	0.16	-1.73	0.084	0.000
Year 2	0.16	[-0.02; 0.33]	0.09	1.77	0.078	0.005	0.21	[0.02; 0.40]	0.10	2.18	0.030	0.005
Year 3	0.32	[0.12; 0.51]	0.10	3.22	0.001**	0.005	0.31	[0.10; 0.52]	0.11	2.84	0.005	0.005
Gender	0.04	[-0.19; 0.28]	0.11	0.38	0.707	0.000	0.07	[-0.19; 0.32]	0.13	0.52	0.604	0.000
Social-class × Year 2	-0.09	[-0.26; 0.09]	0.09	-1.00	0.320	0.002	-0.01	[-0.20; 0.18]	0.10	-0.06	0.950	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	-0.18	[-0.38; 0.01]	0.10	-1.86	0.063	0.002	-0.14	[-0.35; 0.07]	0.11	-1.30	0.194	0.001
Social-class × Gender	0.03	[-0.21; 0.27]	0.11	0.26	0.793	0.000	0.05	[-0.20; 0.31]	0.13	0.42	0.673	0.000
Intercept	3.66	[3.59; 3.74]	0.04	95.68	<.001***		3.68	[3.59; 3.76]	0.04	87.89	<.001***	
Social-class	0.00	[-0.24; -0.09]	0.04	-4.31	<.001***	0.008	0.00	[-0.34; -0.17]	0.04	-6.08	<.001***	0.020

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
6. Class attendance												
<i>Attending online class</i>												
Intercept	6.14	[5.87; 6.40]	0.15	41.79	<.001***		6.16	[5.86; 6.46]	0.17	36.31	<.001***	
Social-class	0.02	[-0.05; 0.09]	0.04	0.49	0.622	0.000	0.05	[-0.03; 0.13]	0.04	1.16	0.247	0.001
Year 2	0.17	[0.01; 0.33]	0.08	2.03	0.043	0.007	0.18	[-0.01; 0.36]	0.10	1.81	0.071	0.010
Year 3	0.36	[0.18; 0.54]	0.09	4.05	<.001***	0.007	0.44	[0.24; 0.64]	0.10	4.47	<.001***	0.010
Gender	-0.34	[-0.56; -0.13]	0.12	-2.83	0.005**	0.004	-0.42	[-0.67; -0.18]	0.14	-3.02	0.003**	0.006
Intercept	6.13	[5.86; 6.40]	0.15	41.17	<.001***		6.16	[5.86; 6.47]	0.17	36.09	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.07	[-0.34; 0.20]	0.15	-0.49	0.625	0.000	0.07	[-0.23; 0.37]	0.17	0.42	0.674	0.000
Year 2	0.17	[0.01; 0.33]	0.09	2.00	0.045	0.008	0.18	[-0.01; 0.36]	0.10	1.81	0.070	0.011
Year 3	0.37	[0.19; 0.55]	0.09	4.12	<.001***	0.008	0.45	[0.25; 0.65]	0.10	4.55	<.001***	0.011
Gender	-0.34	[-0.56; -0.12]	0.12	-2.74	0.006**	0.004	-0.43	[-0.68; -0.18]	0.14	-3.04	0.002**	0.006
Social-class × Year 2	0.01	[-0.15; 0.17]	0.09	0.10	0.917	0.001	0.00	[-0.18; 0.18]	0.10	0.00	1.000	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	0.10	[-0.08; 0.28]	0.09	1.07	0.287	0.001	0.13	[-0.08; 0.33]	0.10	1.26	0.206	0.001
Social-class × Gender	0.06	[-0.16; 0.28]	0.12	0.45	0.649	0.000	-0.05	[-0.30; 0.20]	0.14	-0.36	0.715	0.000
Intercept	5.91	[5.84; 5.98]	0.04	164.10	<.001***		5.86	[5.78; 5.94]	0.04	144.03	<.001***	
Social-class	0.02	[-0.06; 0.09]	0.04	0.43	0.669	0.000	0.05	[-0.03; 0.13]	0.04	1.16	0.246	0.001
<i>Being late for online class</i>												
Intercept	5.88	[5.61; 6.15]	0.14	41.70	<.001***		5.94	[5.64; 6.23]	0.16	38.03	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.02	[-0.09; 0.05]	0.04	-0.62	0.534	0.000	0.02	[-0.06; 0.10]	0.04	0.56	0.576	0.000
Year 2	-0.09	[-0.25; 0.08]	0.08	-1.03	0.301	0.002	-0.02	[-0.20; 0.16]	0.09	-0.23	0.822	0.001
Year 3	-0.16	[-0.34; 0.02]	0.09	-1.76	0.079	0.002	-0.11	[-0.31; 0.08]	0.10	-1.11	0.266	0.001
Gender	-0.17	[-0.39; 0.05]	0.11	-1.53	0.126	0.001	-0.26	[-0.50; -0.02]	0.13	-2.07	0.039	0.003
Intercept	5.86	[5.59; 6.13]	0.14	41.00	<.001***		5.93	[5.64; 6.23]	0.16	37.72	<.001***	

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Social-class	0.01	[-0.26; 0.28]	0.14	0.06	0.950	0.000	0.19	[-0.10; 0.49]	0.16	1.23	0.220	0.000
Year 2	-0.10	[-0.27; 0.06]	0.08	-1.21	0.228	0.002	-0.02	[-0.20; 0.16]	0.09	-0.26	0.794	0.001
Year 3	-0.20	[-0.38; -0.02]	0.09	-2.08	0.038	0.002	-0.13	[-0.33; 0.07]	0.10	-1.27	0.204	0.001
Gender	-0.15	[-0.37; 0.07]	0.12	-1.29	0.198	0.001	-0.25	[-0.49; -0.01]	0.13	-1.97	0.049	0.002
Social-class × Year 2	-0.12	[-0.29; 0.04]	0.08	-1.47	0.141	0.003	-0.12	[-0.30; 0.06]	0.09	-1.29	0.198	0.005
Social-class × Year 3	-0.23	[-0.42; -0.05]	0.09	-2.46	0.014	0.003	-0.31	[-0.51; -0.12]	0.10	-3.06	0.002**	0.005
Social-class × Gender	0.06	[-0.16; 0.29]	0.12	0.55	0.580	0.000	-0.04	[-0.28; 0.20]	0.13	-0.33	0.740	0.000
Intercept	5.61	[5.54; 5.68]	0.04	154.17	<.001***		5.61	[5.53; 5.69]	0.04	142.49	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.02	[-0.09; 0.05]	0.04	-0.57	0.572	0.000	0.02	[-0.05; 0.10]	0.04	0.61	0.541	0.000
Missing online class												
Intercept	5.78	[5.51; 6.06]	0.15	39.32	<.001***		5.83	[5.52; 6.13]	0.16	35.62	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.01	[-0.08; 0.07]	0.04	-0.17	0.864	0.000	0.02	[-0.06; 0.10]	0.04	0.54	0.589	0.000
Year 2	-0.42	[-0.59; -0.26]	0.09	-5.00	<.001***	0.014	-0.35	[-0.53; -0.16]	0.09	-3.70	<.001***	0.010
Year 3	-0.40	[-0.59; -0.22]	0.10	-4.22	<.001***	0.014	-0.36	[-0.56; -0.16]	0.10	-3.43	<.001***	0.010
Gender	-0.18	[-0.41; 0.04]	0.12	-1.52	0.130	0.001	-0.25	[-0.50; 0.00]	0.13	-1.88	0.061	0.002
Intercept	5.79	[5.51; 6.07]	0.15	39.14	<.001***		5.83	[5.52; 6.13]	0.16	35.39	<.001***	
Social-class	0.06	[-0.22; 0.34]	0.15	0.38	0.704	0.000	0.09	[-0.22; 0.39]	0.16	0.54	0.586	0.000
Year 2	-0.43	[-0.60; -0.25]	0.09	-4.98	<.001***	0.013	-0.35	[-0.53; -0.16]	0.09	-3.70	<.001***	0.010
Year 3	-0.41	[-0.60; -0.22]	0.10	-4.28	<.001***	0.013	-0.36	[-0.56; -0.16]	0.10	-3.45	0.001**	0.010
Gender	-0.18	[-0.41; 0.05]	0.12	-1.51	0.131	0.001	-0.25	[-0.50; 0.00]	0.13	-1.86	0.063	0.002
Social-class × Year 2	-0.01	[-0.18; 0.16]	0.09	-0.14	0.888	0.000	-0.03	[-0.22; 0.15]	0.09	-0.34	0.735	0.000
Social-class × Year 3	-0.08	[-0.26; 0.11]	0.10	-0.78	0.436	0.000	-0.07	[-0.27; 0.13]	0.10	-0.66	0.509	0.000
Social-class × Gender	-0.03	[-0.27; 0.20]	0.12	-0.29	0.773	0.000	-0.03	[-0.28; 0.21]	0.13	-0.26	0.798	0.000

Variables	Social-class _{Education}							Social-class _{Occupation}						
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	η^2_p		Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	η^2_p	
Intercept	5.32	[5.25; 5.40]	0.04	141.70	<.001***			5.33	[5.25; 5.41]	0.04	130.47	<.001***		
Social-class	0.00	[-0.07; 0.08]	0.04	0.05	0.960	0.000		0.03	[-0.05; 0.11]	0.04	0.64	0.525	0.000	
Attending on-campus class														
Intercept	2.46	[2.15; 2.77]	0.16	15.28	<.001***			2.35	[2.01; 2.69]	0.18	13.01	<.001***		
Social-class	0.05	[-0.04; 0.13]	0.04	1.09	0.277	0.001		0.02	[-0.07; 0.11]	0.05	0.45	0.653	0.000	
Year 2	-0.20	[-0.39; -0.01]	0.10	-2.03	0.042	0.016		-0.21	[-0.41; 0.00]	0.11	-1.88	0.061	0.015	
Year 3	-0.63	[-0.84; -0.42]	0.10	-6.16	<.001***	0.016		-0.61	[-0.84; -0.38]	0.11	-5.43	<.001***	0.015	
Gender	0.23	[-0.02; 0.49]	0.13	1.80	0.073	0.002		0.31	[0.03; 0.59]	0.15	2.13	0.034	0.003	
Intercept	2.43	[2.11; 2.74]	0.16	14.83	<.001***			2.33	[1.99; 2.68]	0.18	12.82	<.001***		
Social-class	-0.05	[-0.37; 0.26]	0.16	-0.33	0.745	0.000		-0.18	[-0.53; 0.16]	0.18	-1.01	0.315	0.000	
Year 2	-0.21	[-0.40; -0.02]	0.10	-2.10	0.036	0.017		-0.21	[-0.42; 0.00]	0.11	-1.87	0.061	0.016	
Year 3	-0.66	[-0.87; -0.45]	0.10	-6.37	<.001***	0.017		-0.63	[-0.85; -0.40]	0.11	-5.55	<.001***	0.016	
Gender	0.27	[0.01; 0.53]	0.13	2.03	0.043	0.002		0.33	[0.05; 0.61]	0.15	2.23	0.026	0.003	
Social-class × Year 2	-0.08	[-0.27; 0.11]	0.10	-0.77	0.440	0.001		0.08	[-0.13; 0.29]	0.11	0.70	0.486	0.001	
Social-class × Year 3	-0.18	[-0.39; 0.03]	0.10	-1.74	0.082	0.001		-0.11	[-0.34; 0.12]	0.11	-0.99	0.320	0.001	
Social-class × Gender	0.15	[-0.10; 0.41]	0.13	1.16	0.247	0.001		0.18	[-0.10; 0.46]	0.15	1.23	0.217	0.001	
Intercept	2.49	[2.40; 2.57]	0.04	58.39	<.001***			2.47	[2.38; 2.56]	0.05	53.29	<.001***		
Social-class	0.05	[-0.03; 0.13]	0.04	1.15	0.249	0.001		0.02	[-0.07; 0.11]	0.05	0.46	0.643	0.000	
Being late for on-campus class														
Intercept	1.17	[0.95; 1.38]	0.13	9.26	<.001***			1.18	[0.94; 1.43]	0.14	8.59	<.001***		
Social-class	0.06	[0.01; 0.12]	0.03	2.17	0.030	0.002		0.06	[-0.01; 0.12]	0.03	1.75	0.081	0.002	
Year 2	0.19	[0.06; 0.32]	0.06	2.98	0.003**	0.008		0.23	[0.08; 0.38]	0.07	3.20	0.001**	0.010	
Year 3	0.29	[0.15; 0.44]	0.08	3.81	<.001***	0.008		0.33	[0.16; 0.49]	0.09	3.78	<.001***	0.010	

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Gender	0.33	[0.15; 0.51]	0.11	3.09	0.002**	0.006	0.31	[0.12; 0.51]	0.12	2.73	0.006**	0.005
Intercept	6.84	[6.63; 7.06]	0.13	53.08	<.001***		6.83	[6.58; 7.07]	0.14	48.89	<.001***	
Social-class	0.03	[-0.19; 0.25]	0.13	0.23	0.814	0.000	0.07	[-0.17; 0.32]	0.14	0.52	0.606	0.000
Year 2	-0.18	[-0.32; -0.05]	0.07	-2.81	0.005**	0.008	-0.22	[-0.37; -0.07]	0.07	-3.08	0.002**	0.009
Year 3	-0.29	[-0.44; -0.15]	0.08	-3.73	<.001***	0.008	-0.32	[-0.49; -0.16]	0.09	-3.72	<.001***	0.009
Gender	-0.34	[-0.52; -0.16]	0.11	-3.11	0.002**	0.006	-0.33	[-0.53; -0.13]	0.12	-2.79	0.005**	0.006
Social-class × Year 2	0.03	[-0.10; 0.17]	0.07	0.51	0.612	0.000	0.06	[-0.08; 0.21]	0.07	0.90	0.369	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	-0.03	[-0.17; 0.12]	0.08	-0.34	0.734	0.000	-0.03	[-0.20; 0.13]	0.09	-0.37	0.713	0.001
Social-class × Gender	-0.09	[-0.27; 0.09]	0.11	-0.81	0.419	0.000	-0.13	[-0.33; 0.07]	0.12	-1.10	0.273	0.001
Intercept	6.32	[6.26; 6.38]	0.03	212.76	<.001***		6.30	[6.23; 6.36]	0.03	190.45	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.06	[-0.12; 0.00]	0.03	-2.00	0.045	0.002	-0.05	[-0.12; 0.01]	0.03	-1.62	0.105	0.001
Missing on-campus class												
Intercept	6.51	[6.19; 6.82]	0.16	39.98	<.001***		6.47	[6.12; 6.82]	0.18	36.07	<.001***	
Social-class	0.04	[-0.05; 0.12]	0.04	0.88	0.379	0.000	0.08	[-0.01; 0.17]	0.05	1.65	0.100	0.001
Year 2	-0.54	[-0.73; -0.35]	0.10	-5.62	<.001***	0.016	-0.59	[-0.80; -0.37]	0.11	-5.41	<.001***	0.016
Year 3	-0.46	[-0.67; -0.25]	0.11	-4.40	<.001***	0.016	-0.39	[-0.62; -0.16]	0.12	-3.40	0.001	0.016
Gender	-0.31	[-0.57; -0.06]	0.14	-2.27	0.023	0.003	-0.31	[-0.59; -0.02]	0.15	-2.03	0.043	0.003
Intercept	6.46	[6.15; 6.78]	0.16	40.27	<.001***		6.47	[6.12; 6.82]	0.18	36.06	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.27	[-0.59; 0.04]	0.16	-1.70	0.090	0.000	-0.12	[-0.47; 0.23]	0.18	-0.67	0.500	0.000
Year 2	-0.54	[-0.73; -0.35]	0.10	-5.56	<.001***	0.016	-0.58	[-0.79; -0.37]	0.11	-5.37	<.001***	0.016
Year 3	-0.47	[-0.68; -0.26]	0.11	-4.38	<.001***	0.016	-0.39	[-0.62; -0.15]	0.12	-3.36	0.001**	0.016
Gender	-0.27	[-0.53; -0.01]	0.14	-2.00	0.046	0.002	-0.31	[-0.59; -0.02]	0.15	-2.02	0.043	0.002
Social-class × Year 2	0.00	[-0.19; 0.20]	0.10	0.04	0.968	0.000	0.15	[-0.07; 0.36]	0.11	1.36	0.173	0.001

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Social-class × Year 3	0.05	[-0.16; 0.27]	0.11	0.50	0.616	0.000	0.15	[-0.08; 0.39]	0.12	1.34	0.180	0.001
Social-class × Gender	0.26	[0.00; 0.52]	0.14	1.93	0.053	0.002	0.09	[-0.19; 0.38]	0.15	0.61	0.539	0.000
Intercept	5.84	[5.76; 5.93]	0.04	137.11	<.001***		5.81	[5.72; 5.91]	0.05	123.88	<.001***	
Social-class	0.05	[-0.04; 0.13]	0.04	1.12	0.261	0.001	0.08	[-0.01; 0.17]	0.05	1.75	0.080	0.002
7. Out-of-class behaviors												
<i>Individual homework</i>												
Intercept	5.28	[4.99; 5.58]	0.15	34.69	<.001***		5.25	[4.93; 5.57]	0.17	30.75	<.001***	
Social-class	0.05	[-0.03; 0.13]	0.04	1.23	0.220	0.001	0.05	[-0.04; 0.13]	0.04	1.08	0.278	0.001
Year 2	-0.07	[-0.25; 0.10]	0.09	-0.82	0.414	0.001	-0.09	[-0.28; 0.11]	0.10	-0.86	0.389	0.001
Year 3	0.05	[-0.15; 0.24]	0.10	0.48	0.634	0.001	0.06	[-0.15; 0.28]	0.11	0.59	0.558	0.001
Gender	-0.41	[-0.65; -0.17]	0.12	-3.30	0.001**	0.005	-0.36	[-0.62; -0.10]	0.14	-2.59	0.010	0.004
Intercept	5.26	[4.96; 5.55]	0.15	34.01	<.001***		5.24	[4.92; 5.57]	0.17	30.60	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.17	[-0.47; 0.12]	0.15	-1.11	0.266	0.000	-0.17	[-0.49; 0.16]	0.17	-0.98	0.329	0.000
Year 2	-0.08	[-0.26; 0.11]	0.09	-0.81	0.421	0.001	-0.09	[-0.29; 0.11]	0.10	-0.90	0.369	0.001
Year 3	0.05	[-0.15; 0.25]	0.10	0.52	0.601	0.001	0.07	[-0.14; 0.29]	0.11	0.66	0.506	0.001
Gender	-0.38	[-0.63; -0.14]	0.13	-3.05	0.002**	0.004	-0.36	[-0.62; -0.09]	0.14	-2.53	0.012	0.004
Social-class × Year 2	0.01	[-0.17; 0.19]	0.09	0.15	0.878	0.000	0.02	[-0.17; 0.22]	0.10	0.22	0.823	0.002
Social-class × Year 3	0.09	[-0.11; 0.29]	0.10	0.88	0.378	0.000	0.21	[0.00; 0.43]	0.11	1.93	0.054	0.002
Social-class × Gender	0.17	[-0.07; 0.42]	0.13	1.37	0.170	0.001	0.14	[-0.13; 0.40]	0.14	0.96	0.338	0.001
Intercept	4.81	[4.74; 4.89]	0.04	120.52	<.001***		4.83	[4.75; 4.92]	0.04	111.56	<.001***	
Social-class	0.05	[-0.03; 0.13]	0.04	1.29	0.197	0.001	0.05	[-0.04; 0.13]	0.04	1.14	0.256	0.001
<i>Group homework</i>												
Intercept	2.91	[2.61; 3.22]	0.15	19.91	<.001***		2.85	[2.52; 3.19]	0.16	17.80	<.001***	

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Social-class	-0.03	[-0.11; 0.05]	0.04	-0.83	0.409	0.000	0.02	[-0.07; 0.10]	0.04	0.35	0.727	0.000
Year 2	0.40	[0.22; 0.58]	0.09	4.32	<.001***	0.011	0.42	[0.22; 0.62]	0.10	4.15	<.001***	0.013
Year 3	0.41	[0.20; 0.61]	0.11	3.85	<.001***	0.011	0.46	[0.24; 0.68]	0.12	3.95	<.001***	0.013
Gender	-0.18	[-0.43; 0.07]	0.12	-1.53	0.127	0.001	-0.14	[-0.41; 0.13]	0.13	-1.09	0.278	0.001
Intercept	2.87	[2.57; 3.18]	0.15	19.31	<.001***		2.85	[2.51; 3.18]	0.16	17.65	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.29	[-0.59; 0.02]	0.15	-1.92	0.055	0.000	-0.10	[-0.43; 0.24]	0.16	-0.60	0.550	0.000
Year 2	0.40	[0.22; 0.59]	0.09	4.27	<.001***	0.010	0.42	[0.21; 0.62]	0.10	4.11	<.001***	0.012
Year 3	0.39	[0.19; 0.60]	0.11	3.68	<.001***	0.010	0.46	[0.24; 0.68]	0.12	3.90	<.001***	0.012
Gender	-0.14	[-0.39; 0.11]	0.12	-1.15	0.250	0.001	-0.13	[-0.40; 0.14]	0.13	-1.00	0.316	0.000
Social-class × Year 2	0.01	[-0.17; 0.20]	0.09	0.15	0.884	0.000	0.01	[-0.19; 0.22]	0.10	0.13	0.895	0.000
Social-class × Year 3	-0.03	[-0.23; 0.18]	0.11	-0.24	0.814	0.000	0.00	[-0.22; 0.23]	0.12	0.04	0.968	0.000
Social-class × Gender	0.23	[-0.02; 0.48]	0.12	1.87	0.061	0.001	0.09	[-0.18; 0.37]	0.13	0.74	0.461	0.000
Intercept	2.96	[2.88; 3.04]	0.04	71.90	<.001***		2.97	[2.88; 3.06]	0.04	66.11	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.04	[-0.12; 0.04]	0.04	-0.99	0.323	0.000	0.01	[-0.07; 0.10]	0.04	0.30	0.767	0.000
Looking over class notes												
Intercept	3.66	[3.38; 3.93]	0.14	26.11	<.001***		3.68	[3.37; 3.98]	0.16	23.56	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.05	[-0.12; 0.02]	0.04	-1.31	0.191	0.001	-0.02	[-0.10; 0.06]	0.04	-0.50	0.618	0.000
Year 2	-0.18	[-0.35; -0.01]	0.09	-2.14	0.032	0.014	-0.16	[-0.34; 0.03]	0.09	-1.70	0.090	0.009
Year 3	-0.52	[-0.70; -0.33]	0.10	-5.35	<.001***	0.014	-0.43	[-0.63; -0.22]	0.11	-4.04	<.001***	0.009
Gender	-0.10	[-0.33; 0.12]	0.11	-0.91	0.365	0.000	-0.13	[-0.38; 0.12]	0.13	-1.02	0.306	0.001
Intercept	3.63	[3.35; 3.91]	0.14	25.28	<.001***		3.66	[3.35; 3.96]	0.16	23.29	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.18	[-0.46; 0.10]	0.14	-1.25	0.210	0.000	-0.22	[-0.52; 0.09]	0.16	-1.38	0.167	0.000
Year 2	-0.20	[-0.37; -0.02]	0.09	-2.26	0.024	0.014	-0.17	[-0.35; 0.02]	0.09	-1.80	0.073	0.010
Year 3	-0.54	[-0.72; -0.35]	0.10	-5.48	<.001***	0.014	-0.44	[-0.64; -0.23]	0.11	-4.12	<.001***	0.010

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Gender	-0.07	[-0.30; 0.16]	0.12	-0.60	0.552	0.000	-0.10	[-0.35; 0.15]	0.13	-0.81	0.416	0.000
Social-class × Year 2	-0.09	[-0.26; 0.08]	0.09	-1.03	0.305	0.001	-0.06	[-0.25; 0.13]	0.09	-0.65	0.517	0.000
Social-class × Year 3	-0.10	[-0.29; 0.09]	0.10	-1.05	0.293	0.001	-0.07	[-0.28; 0.13]	0.11	-0.70	0.485	0.000
Social-class × Gender	0.17	[-0.06; 0.40]	0.12	1.43	0.153	0.001	0.21	[-0.04; 0.46]	0.13	1.67	0.096	0.002
Intercept	3.34	[3.27; 3.42]	0.04	88.34	<.001***		3.37	[3.29; 3.45]	0.04	82.16	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.05	[-0.12; 0.03]	0.04	-1.20	0.231	0.001	-0.02	[-0.10; 0.06]	0.04	-0.43	0.668	0.000
Keeping up on readings												
Intercept	3.21	[2.93; 3.49]	0.14	22.31	<.001***		3.26	[2.95; 3.57]	0.16	20.57	<.001***	
Social-class	0.01	[-0.07; 0.08]	0.04	0.20	0.844	0.000	0.01	[-0.08; 0.09]	0.04	0.15	0.877	0.000
Year 2	-0.10	[-0.27; 0.07]	0.09	-1.12	0.263	0.001	-0.06	[-0.25; 0.13]	0.10	-0.65	0.517	0.000
Year 3	-0.08	[-0.27; 0.11]	0.10	-0.81	0.419	0.001	-0.06	[-0.27; 0.14]	0.11	-0.58	0.561	0.000
Gender	0.01	[-0.22; 0.24]	0.12	0.10	0.922	0.000	-0.04	[-0.29; 0.22]	0.13	-0.29	0.775	0.000
Intercept	3.17	[2.88; 3.45]	0.15	21.46	<.001***		3.25	[2.93; 3.56]	0.16	20.24	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.23	[-0.52; 0.05]	0.15	-1.57	0.116	0.000	-0.23	[-0.54; 0.09]	0.16	-1.40	0.160	0.000
Year 2	-0.09	[-0.26; 0.09]	0.09	-0.99	0.320	0.001	-0.07	[-0.26; 0.12]	0.10	-0.70	0.481	0.000
Year 3	-0.09	[-0.28; 0.10]	0.10	-0.90	0.368	0.001	-0.07	[-0.28; 0.14]	0.11	-0.64	0.520	0.000
Gender	0.05	[-0.19; 0.28]	0.12	0.38	0.702	0.000	-0.02	[-0.27; 0.24]	0.13	-0.12	0.906	0.000
Social-class × Year 2	0.07	[-0.11; 0.24]	0.09	0.74	0.459	0.000	0.00	[-0.19; 0.19]	0.10	0.04	0.967	0.000
Social-class × Year 3	0.00	[-0.19; 0.19]	0.10	-0.03	0.975	0.000	-0.01	[-0.22; 0.20]	0.11	-0.10	0.918	0.000
Social-class × Gender	0.19	[-0.04; 0.43]	0.12	1.60	0.109	0.001	0.21	[-0.05; 0.46]	0.13	1.59	0.111	0.001
Intercept	3.16	[3.09; 3.24]	0.04	83.00	<.001***		3.18	[3.10; 3.27]	0.04	76.48	<.001***	
Social-class	0.01	[-0.07; 0.08]	0.04	0.24	0.808	0.000	0.01	[-0.07; 0.09]	0.04	0.17	0.864	0.000

8. Independent and other in-class behaviors

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Asking questions												
Intercept	2.79	[2.52; 3.06]	0.14	20.57	<.001***		2.84	[2.54; 3.14]	0.15	18.91	<.001***	
Social-class	0.10	[0.03; 0.17]	0.04	2.68	0.007**	0.003	0.11	[0.03; 0.19]	0.04	2.65	0.008**	0.004
Year 2	-0.03	[-0.20; 0.13]	0.08	-0.40	0.689	0.000	-0.10	[-0.29; 0.08]	0.09	-1.12	0.262	0.001
Year 3	0.00	[-0.18; 0.18]	0.09	0.02	0.986	0.000	-0.02	[-0.22; 0.18]	0.10	-0.20	0.843	0.001
Gender	0.02	[-0.20; 0.24]	0.11	0.19	0.849	0.000	0.02	[-0.22; 0.26]	0.12	0.16	0.870	0.000
Intercept	2.77	[2.50; 3.04]	0.14	20.05	<.001***		2.85	[2.55; 3.15]	0.15	18.70	<.001***	
Social-class	0.02	[-0.26; 0.29]	0.14	0.11	0.909	0.000	0.20	[-0.10; 0.50]	0.15	1.30	0.195	0.000
Year 2	-0.01	[-0.17; 0.16]	0.08	-0.08	0.939	0.000	-0.09	[-0.28; 0.09]	0.09	-0.98	0.327	0.001
Year 3	-0.01	[-0.20; 0.17]	0.09	-0.15	0.882	0.000	-0.03	[-0.23; 0.17]	0.10	-0.25	0.801	0.001
Gender	0.04	[-0.19; 0.26]	0.11	0.33	0.738	0.000	0.01	[-0.24; 0.25]	0.12	0.06	0.953	0.000
Social-class × Year 2	0.16	[-0.01; 0.32]	0.08	1.83	0.067	0.003	0.15	[-0.03; 0.34]	0.09	1.64	0.100	0.004
Social-class × Year 3	-0.08	[-0.26; 0.10]	0.09	-0.85	0.394	0.003	-0.12	[-0.32; 0.09]	0.10	-1.11	0.267	0.004
Social-class × Gender	0.04	[-0.18; 0.27]	0.11	0.38	0.705	0.000	-0.10	[-0.35; 0.14]	0.12	-0.83	0.404	0.000
Intercept	2.80	[2.73; 2.88]	0.04	76.36	<.001***		2.82	[2.74; 2.90]	0.04	69.80	<.001***	
Social-class	0.10	[0.03; 0.17]	0.04	2.70	0.007**	0.003	0.11	[0.03; 0.19]	0.04	2.66	0.008**	0.004
Participating in discussions												
Intercept	3.01	[2.73; 3.30]	0.14	20.91	<.001***		3.07	[2.75; 3.38]	0.16	19.24	<.001***	
Social-class	0.05	[-0.03; 0.12]	0.04	1.19	0.234	0.001	0.10	[0.02; 0.18]	0.04	2.43	0.015	0.003
Year 2	-0.08	[-0.25; 0.10]	0.09	-0.88	0.379	0.001	-0.18	[-0.37; 0.01]	0.10	-1.84	0.066	0.002
Year 3	-0.12	[-0.31; 0.07]	0.10	-1.21	0.228	0.001	-0.13	[-0.34; 0.08]	0.11	-1.20	0.230	0.002
Gender	0.07	[-0.16; 0.30]	0.12	0.60	0.546	0.000	0.06	[-0.20; 0.31]	0.13	0.45	0.656	0.000
Intercept	3.01	[2.72; 3.30]	0.15	20.49	<.001***		3.07	[2.76; 3.39]	0.16	19.10	<.001***	
Social-class	0.04	[-0.25; 0.33]	0.15	0.25	0.800	0.000	0.15	[-0.16; 0.47]	0.16	0.95	0.344	0.000

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Year 2	-0.08	[-0.25; 0.10]	0.09	-0.84	0.401	0.001	-0.17	[-0.36; 0.02]	0.10	-1.77	0.077	0.002
Year 3	-0.12	[-0.32; 0.07]	0.10	-1.22	0.224	0.001	-0.13	[-0.34; 0.08]	0.11	-1.22	0.223	0.002
Gender	0.07	[-0.16; 0.31]	0.12	0.61	0.543	0.000	0.05	[-0.20; 0.31]	0.13	0.39	0.694	0.000
Social-class × Year 2	0.01	[-0.16; 0.19]	0.09	0.16	0.871	0.000	0.06	[-0.13; 0.26]	0.10	0.66	0.508	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	-0.01	[-0.21; 0.18]	0.10	-0.13	0.899	0.000	-0.06	[-0.27; 0.15]	0.11	-0.51	0.608	0.001
Social-class × Gender	0.01	[-0.23; 0.24]	0.12	0.05	0.958	0.000	-0.05	[-0.31; 0.20]	0.13	-0.40	0.687	0.000
Intercept	3.03	[2.96; 3.11]	0.04	78.41	<.001***		3.03	[2.95; 3.12]	0.04	72.08	<.001***	
Social-class	0.05	[-0.03; 0.12]	0.04	1.23	0.220	0.001	0.10	[0.02; 0.19]	0.04	2.45	0.015	0.003
Answering questions												
Intercept	3.48	[3.19; 3.76]	0.14	24.39	<.001***		3.53	[3.22; 3.84]	0.16	22.52	<.001***	
Social-class	0.10	[0.02; 0.17]	0.04	2.60	0.009**	0.003	0.13	[0.05; 0.21]	0.04	3.11	0.002**	0.005
Year 2	-0.15	[-0.32; 0.03]	0.09	-1.65	0.099	0.005	-0.22	[-0.41; -0.03]	0.10	-2.23	0.026	0.005
Year 3	-0.31	[-0.50; -0.12]	0.10	-3.20	0.001**	0.005	-0.30	[-0.51; -0.10]	0.11	-2.87	0.004**	0.005
Gender	0.03	[-0.20; 0.26]	0.12	0.28	0.783	0.000	0.00	[-0.25; 0.25]	0.13	0.01	0.991	0.000
Intercept	3.46	[3.18; 3.75]	0.15	23.88	<.001***		3.54	[3.23; 3.85]	0.16	22.35	<.001***	
Social-class	0.09	[-0.20; 0.38]	0.15	0.61	0.539	0.000	0.28	[-0.04; 0.59]	0.16	1.74	0.083	0.000
Year 2	-0.13	[-0.30; 0.05]	0.09	-1.45	0.147	0.005	-0.21	[-0.40; -0.02]	0.10	-2.16	0.031	0.005
Year 3	-0.33	[-0.52; -0.14]	0.10	-3.37	0.001**	0.005	-0.31	[-0.52; -0.10]	0.11	-2.90	0.004**	0.005
Gender	0.04	[-0.19; 0.28]	0.12	0.38	0.708	0.000	-0.01	[-0.26; 0.25]	0.13	-0.07	0.946	0.000
Social-class × Year 2	0.08	[-0.09; 0.26]	0.09	0.94	0.345	0.002	0.05	[-0.14; 0.24]	0.10	0.51	0.609	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	-0.13	[-0.32; 0.07]	0.10	-1.29	0.199	0.002	-0.12	[-0.33; 0.09]	0.11	-1.13	0.258	0.001
Social-class × Gender	0.01	[-0.22; 0.25]	0.12	0.09	0.926	0.000	-0.12	[-0.37; 0.14]	0.13	-0.91	0.363	0.000
Intercept	3.38	[3.31; 3.46]	0.04	88.26	<.001***		3.38	[3.30; 3.46]	0.04	80.72	<.001***	

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Social-class	0.10	[0.03; 0.18]	0.04	2.66	0.008**	0.003	0.13	[0.05; 0.21]	0.04	3.15	0.002**	0.005
Switching camera on												
Intercept	2.20	[1.96; 2.44]	0.12	17.88	<.001***		2.28	[2.01; 2.54]	0.13	16.89	<.001***	
Social-class	0.13	[0.07; 0.20]	0.03	4.03	<.001***	0.008	0.19	[0.12; 0.26]	0.04	5.26	<.001***	0.015
Year 2	-0.17	[-0.32; -0.02]	0.07	-2.38	0.017	0.008	-0.22	[-0.38; -0.05]	0.08	-2.72	0.007**	0.011
Year 3	0.18	[0.02; 0.35]	0.09	2.10	0.036	0.008	0.20	[0.02; 0.38]	0.10	2.03	0.043	0.011
Gender	-0.10	[-0.30; 0.09]	0.10	-1.05	0.295	0.000	-0.13	[-0.35; 0.09]	0.11	-1.22	0.224	0.001
Intercept	2.21	[1.96; 2.45]	0.13	17.37	<.001***		2.27	[2.00; 2.54]	0.14	16.65	<.001***	
Social-class	0.23	[-0.01; 0.48]	0.13	1.85	0.065	0.000	0.16	[-0.11; 0.43]	0.14	1.19	0.235	0.000
Year 2	-0.19	[-0.34; -0.05]	0.07	-2.63	0.009**	0.008	-0.22	[-0.38; -0.06]	0.08	-2.75	0.006**	0.011
Year 3	0.16	[0.00; 0.33]	0.09	1.85	0.064	0.008	0.20	[0.02; 0.38]	0.10	2.00	0.045	0.011
Gender	-0.10	[-0.30; 0.10]	0.10	-0.94	0.348	0.000	-0.12	[-0.34; 0.10]	0.11	-1.13	0.257	0.001
Social-class × Year 2	-0.16	[-0.31; -0.02]	0.07	-2.23	0.026	0.003	-0.06	[-0.22; 0.11]	0.08	-0.72	0.471	0.000
Social-class × Year 3	-0.16	[-0.33; 0.00]	0.09	-1.86	0.063	0.003	0.01	[-0.17; 0.19]	0.10	0.06	0.948	0.000
Social-class × Gender	0.00	[-0.20; 0.20]	0.10	0.00	0.996	0.000	0.04	[-0.18; 0.26]	0.11	0.39	0.694	0.000
Intercept	2.07	[2.01; 2.14]	0.03	62.44	<.001***		2.11	[2.03; 2.18]	0.04	57.89	<.001***	
Social-class	0.14	[0.07; 0.20]	0.03	4.11	<.001***	0.008	0.19	[0.12; 0.26]	0.04	5.26	<.001***	0.015
Non-related activities												
Intercept	4.21	[3.94; 4.47]	0.14	30.26	<.001***		4.15	[3.86; 4.44]	0.15	27.30	<.001***	
Social-class	0.05	[-0.02; 0.12]	0.04	1.28	0.201	0.001	0.05	[-0.03; 0.12]	0.04	1.22	0.222	0.001
Year 2	0.08	[-0.08; 0.24]	0.08	0.94	0.350	0.012	0.07	[-0.11; 0.24]	0.09	0.73	0.466	0.010
Year 3	0.45	[0.27; 0.63]	0.09	5.08	<.001***	0.012	0.39	[0.20; 0.58]	0.10	4.01	<.001***	0.010
Gender	-0.03	[-0.24; 0.19]	0.12	-0.25	0.802	0.000	0.03	[-0.20; 0.27]	0.12	0.26	0.796	0.000

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Intercept	4.18	[3.91; 4.45]	0.14	29.77	<.001***		4.15	[3.86; 4.44]	0.15	27.04	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.20	[-0.46; 0.07]	0.14	-1.41	0.158	0.000	-0.05	[-0.33; 0.24]	0.15	-0.30	0.767	0.000
Year 2	0.09	[-0.07; 0.25]	0.08	1.07	0.283	0.013	0.06	[-0.11; 0.24]	0.09	0.71	0.479	0.010
Year 3	0.46	[0.28; 0.64]	0.09	5.21	<.001***	0.013	0.40	[0.21; 0.59]	0.10	4.09	<.001***	0.010
Gender	-0.01	[-0.23; 0.21]	0.12	-0.10	0.923	0.000	0.03	[-0.20; 0.27]	0.13	0.26	0.798	0.000
Social-class × Year 2	0.10	[-0.06; 0.26]	0.08	1.21	0.228	0.001	0.01	[-0.17; 0.19]	0.09	0.11	0.914	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	0.15	[-0.02; 0.33]	0.09	1.73	0.084	0.001	0.14	[-0.05; 0.33]	0.10	1.46	0.144	0.001
Social-class × Gender	0.15	[-0.07; 0.37]	0.12	1.29	0.196	0.001	0.05	[-0.19; 0.28]	0.13	0.37	0.712	0.000
Intercept	4.32	[4.25; 4.39]	0.04	120.94	<.001***		4.31	[4.24; 4.39]	0.04	111.58	<.001***	
Social-class	0.04	[-0.03; 0.11]	0.04	1.23	0.219	0.001	0.05	[-0.03; 0.12]	0.04	1.18	0.240	0.001
Taking notes												
Intercept	6.45	[6.18; 6.71]	0.15	42.20	<.001***		6.42	[6.12; 6.72]	0.17	38.34	<.001***	
Social-class	0.01	[-0.06; 0.08]	0.04	0.32	0.746	0.000	-0.01	[-0.09; 0.07]	0.04	-0.26	0.796	0.000
Year 2	0.14	[-0.03; 0.30]	0.08	1.63	0.103	0.001	0.15	[-0.03; 0.33]	0.09	1.61	0.107	0.002
Year 3	0.02	[-0.16; 0.21]	0.09	0.26	0.793	0.001	0.02	[-0.18; 0.22]	0.10	0.23	0.818	0.002
Gender	-0.68	[-0.90; -0.46]	0.13	-5.19	<.001***	0.016	-0.65	[-0.90; -0.41]	0.14	-4.57	<.001***	0.015
Intercept	6.41	[6.14; 6.69]	0.15	41.67	<.001***		6.41	[6.11; 6.71]	0.17	38.02	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.19	[-0.46; 0.08]	0.15	-1.25	0.213	0.000	-0.10	[-0.40; 0.20]	0.17	-0.59	0.557	0.000
Year 2	0.13	[-0.04; 0.29]	0.08	1.53	0.126	0.001	0.14	[-0.04; 0.33]	0.09	1.54	0.123	0.001
Year 3	0.02	[-0.17; 0.20]	0.10	0.18	0.857	0.001	0.02	[-0.18; 0.22]	0.10	0.24	0.812	0.001
Gender	-0.64	[-0.87; -0.42]	0.13	-4.91	<.001***	0.014	-0.64	[-0.89; -0.40]	0.14	-4.46	<.001***	0.015
Social-class × Year 2	-0.03	[-0.20; 0.13]	0.08	-0.40	0.689	0.000	-0.05	[-0.23; 0.13]	0.09	-0.54	0.589	0.000
Social-class × Year 3	0.00	[-0.19; 0.18]	0.10	-0.03	0.976	0.000	0.05	[-0.15; 0.25]	0.10	0.45	0.651	0.000

Variables	Social-class _{Education}						Social-class _{Occupation}					
	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p	Estimate	[95% CI]	SE	t	p	η^2_p
Social-class × Gender	0.19	[-0.03; 0.42]	0.13	1.48	0.139	0.001	0.08	[-0.16; 0.33]	0.14	0.59	0.557	0.000
Intercept	5.75	[5.67; 5.82]	0.04	156.47	<.001***		5.75	[5.67; 5.83]	0.04	142.60	<.001***	
Social-class	0.01	[-0.06; 0.08]	0.04	0.31	0.757	0.000	-0.01	[-0.09; 0.07]	0.04	-0.17	0.861	0.000
Listening/reading carefully												
Intercept	5.30	[5.07; 5.52]	0.12	44.33	<.001***		5.25	[5.00; 5.50]	0.13	39.28	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.03	[-0.09; 0.03]	0.03	-1.11	0.265	0.001	-0.03	[-0.10; 0.03]	0.03	-1.02	0.306	0.001
Year 2	-0.09	[-0.23; 0.05]	0.07	-1.32	0.187	0.006	-0.04	[-0.19; 0.12]	0.08	-0.48	0.628	0.003
Year 3	-0.28	[-0.43; -0.13]	0.08	-3.57	<.001***	0.006	-0.19	[-0.36; -0.02]	0.09	-2.19	0.028	0.003
Gender	-0.21	[-0.39; -0.02]	0.10	-2.12	0.034	0.002	-0.20	[-0.40; 0.01]	0.11	-1.80	0.072	0.002
Intercept	5.27	[5.05; 5.50]	0.12	43.68	<.001***		5.24	[4.99; 5.50]	0.13	38.98	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.11	[-0.33; 0.12]	0.12	-0.88	0.377	0.000	-0.10	[-0.35; 0.16]	0.13	-0.72	0.473	0.000
Year 2	-0.08	[-0.22; 0.05]	0.07	-1.20	0.229	0.007	-0.04	[-0.19; 0.11]	0.08	-0.52	0.605	0.003
Year 3	-0.30	[-0.46; -0.15]	0.08	-3.84	<.001***	0.007	-0.20	[-0.37; -0.03]	0.09	-2.29	0.022	0.003
Gender	-0.18	[-0.37; 0.00]	0.10	-1.84	0.066	0.002	-0.18	[-0.39; 0.02]	0.11	-1.67	0.095	0.002
Social-class × Year 2	0.03	[-0.11; 0.16]	0.07	0.36	0.716	0.002	-0.02	[-0.17; 0.14]	0.08	-0.23	0.816	0.001
Social-class × Year 3	-0.14	[-0.29; 0.01]	0.08	-1.74	0.082	0.002	-0.11	[-0.27; 0.06]	0.09	-1.19	0.234	0.001
Social-class × Gender	0.09	[-0.10; 0.28]	0.10	0.90	0.371	0.000	0.09	[-0.12; 0.29]	0.11	0.78	0.434	0.000
Intercept	4.96	[4.90; 5.02]	0.03	162.10	<.001***		4.97	[4.90; 5.04]	0.03	146.55	<.001***	
Social-class	-0.03	[-0.09; 0.03]	0.03	-1.03	0.302	0.000	-0.03	[-0.10; 0.03]	0.03	-0.97	0.334	0.001

Note. Social-class (-1 = working-class; 1 = upper-middle-class); Year (reference category = first-year; 1 = second-year; 2 = third-year); gender (1 = other categories, 2 = male). Statistical differences robust to the Benjamini-Hochberg correction with $\alpha_{\text{adjusted}} = .01$ are highlighted as follows: ** $p < .01$; *** $p < .001$. Degrees of freedom for model 1 (regressions on social-class, year, and gender) = 2165, for model 2 (regressions additionally on an interactive effect of social-class × year, and social-class × gender) = 2162, and model 3 (regressions on social-class) = 2168. ^a binomial logistic models with z-values and odds ratio with confidence interval. η^2_p = partial eta squared, OR = odds ratio, CI = confidence interval, IC = internet connection, HSI = high-speed internet, f = frequency.